2020 CRESTMONT RESEARCH STOCK MARKET MATRIX

INDIVIDUAL INVESTOR (TAXPAYER) REAL RETURNS

Real Returns (inflation adjusted), including dividends (reinvested), transaction costs, and taxes paid

COMPONENTS	
Index	Included
Dividends	Included (Reinvested)
Transaction Costs	Included
Taxes	Included (Paid)
Inflation	Real (Inflation Adjusted)

2020 MATRIX: AVERAGE ANNUAL DATA

NOTES:
1) Numbers reflect the percentage annual rate of return from the starting period to the ending period
2) Returns include index returns, dividends, transaction costs/fees (bid/ask spread, commissions, fees, etc.), and taxes; real returns are adjusted for inflation (see assumptions)
3) Red: <0%; Pink: 0% - 3%; Blue: 3% - 7%; Light Green: 7% - 10%; Dark Green: >10%
4) Black type reflects P/E ratio increasing over the period; White type reflects P/E ratio decreasing over the period
5) The black diagonal line reflects the boundary of 20-year periods
6) S&P 500 & P/E reflect the methodology popularized by Robert Shiller with average daily index annually and other related data (P/E10)
7) Other data and information developed from various sources and believed to be reliable

LEGEND			
Red		<	0.0%
Pink	0.0%	-	3.0%
Blue	3.0%	-	7.0%
Light Green	7.0%	-	10.0%
Dark Green		>	10.0%

White Numbers: Decreasing P/E Ratio

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FROM		TO	P/E Ratio	
			1899 = 1	
P/E	1899=1	Yr: 19	←"TO" Year	

FROM		
1900	1	Rodin Completes 'The Thinker'
1901	2	First Electric Typewriter
1902	3	Navy Installs Radio
1903	4	Wright Bros Fly
1904	5	Crayola & Jell-O
1905	6	Ben Gets Pocket Clip
1906	7	S.F. Earthquake
1907	8	Photocopier Marketed
1908	9	Model T Introduced
1909	10	Chlorine In Drinking Water
1910	11	Electric Range Invented
1911	12	Sherman Anti-Trust Act; Airmail Begins
1912	13	Titanic Sinks; U.S. Radio Act
1913	14	Income Tax & Federal Reserve
1914	15	WWI Starts; First Transcon. Phone Call
1915	16	Americans Avg 40 Phone Calls A Year
1916	17	Keds & Electric Clock Invented
1917	18	US Enters WWI; Einstein Theorizes Lasers
1918	19	WWI Ends
1919	20	Prohibition; Shortwave Radio; Dial Phones
1920	21	Women's Right To Vote
1921	22	World Series On Radio; Quartz Crystals
1922	23	100,000 Radios Made In U.S.; 3 Frequencies
1923	24	500,000 Radios Made; Neon Signs
1924	25	2.5 Million Radios Made; Frozen Food Invented
1925	26	Commercial Picture Fax By Radio In U.S.
1926	27	First Publicly Shown 'Talkie'
1927	28	2-Way Radio Phone: U.S. To London ($15/min)
1928	29	Teletype Machine; Test TV In 3 Homes
1929	30	Crash of '29; Car Radio
1930	31	Photo Flash Bulbs
1931	32	Radios In 40% Of Homes; Scotch Tape
1932	33	Radar; 8 mm Cameras; Electric Eye Scanner
1933	34	End of Prohibition; FM Radio; Wallboard
1934	35	Radios In 50% Of Homes; AP Wirephoto
1935	36	Social Security Act Passed
1936	37	BBC First TV Service, 3 Hours A Day
1937	38	Hindenburg Airship Crash
1938	39	National Minimum Wage Enacted
1939	40	WW II Begins; Regular TV In U.S.; Helicopter
1940	41	FM Radio; Radar; 1st Social Security Check
1941	42	Pearl Harbor Attack; 2-Way Police Radio
1942	43	U.S. Office Of Censorship Due To War
1943	44	Phone Line Repeaters Help Service
1944	45	D-Day, Normandy
1945	46	World War II Ends; FCC Sets VHF Channels
1946	47	ENIAC, 1st Computer; First Copy Machine Sold
1947	48	Transistor Invented; Microwave Oven
1948	49	Israel Established; RCA High Speed Fax
1949	50	NATO Established; Network TV In U.S.
1950	51	Korean War Begins; Credit Card Created
1951	52	Color TV; Modern Plastic Invented
1952	53	Phone Area Codes; EDVAC Computer
1953	54	Korean War Ends; Magnetic Core Memory
1954	55	TVs In 54% Of Homes; Transistor Radios
1955	56	Tests Begin On Digital Fiber Optics
1956	57	Transatlantic Phone Cable; The Pager
1957	58	Sputnik, First Satellite; EEC Formed
1958	59	Stereo LP Records; Data On Phone Lines
1959	60	COBOL; Microchip; Plain Paper Xerox
1960	61	90% Homes w/TVs; Laser; Weather Satellite
1961	62	Berlin Wall Built; IBM Selectric Typewriter
1962	63	Cuban Missile Crisis; Mariner II At Venus
1963	64	Kennedy Killed, Income Tax 91% To 70%
1964	65	Vietnam Begins; Home VCR
1965	66	First Minicomputer; Car Phones; Hypertext
1966	67	Dow @ 1,000; 8-Tracks In Cars; Fax Machine
1967	68	Floppy Disk; Cordless Phones; Dolby
1968	69	Intelsat Global Satellite Link; Intel 1KB RAM
1969	70	Neil Armstrong Walks On Moon; ATMs
1970	71	Barcodes; First Internet Connections
1971	72	Microchip, Price Controls; Answering Machine
1972	73	Dow Closes Above 1,000; Pong; HBO
1973	74	U.S. Leaves Vietnam; International Internet
1974	75	Nixon Resigns; Wage & Price Controls End
1975	76	Microsoft; Optical Videodisk Demo
1976	77	Apple I; Cray-1; Home Satellite Dish
1977	78	Elvis Dies; TRS-80 PC; Fiber Optic Call
1978	79	Modems; Cell Phone Tests; Intel 16-bit Chip
1979	80	CompuServe Online; VisiCalc Spreadsheet
1980	81	CPI 13.5%; CNN; Sony Camcorder
1981	82	IBM PC Introduced; 300 bps Modems
1982	83	Dow Over 1,000; Compact Disk; 5.5 Mil. PCs
1983	84	AT&T Breakup; 288k Chips; Domain Names
1984	85	3 1/2" Floppy; Intel 32-bit; 1 MB Chips
1985	86	Cellphones; 2400k Modems; Windows OS
1986	87	Laser Printers; TV On 7 Hrs/Day In U.S.
1987	88	Stock Market Crash; 50% Have Cable TV
1988	89	Transatlantic Fiberoptic Cable; Internet T1
1989	90	Poland Solidarity; Nintendo Profits @ $1 Bil.
1990	91	World Wide Web (www)
1991	92	Gulf War; USSR Breakup; 75% Have VCRs
1992	93	65 Mil. PCs; 200k On AOL; CDs > Cassettes
1993	94	Pentium Chip; HTML; V-Chip
1994	95	First WTC Attack; Satellite TV; 33% w/PC
1995	96	NAFTA Enacted; Dot.com; Internet Audio
1996	97	100k Web Sites; 30 Mil In U.S. On Internet
1997	98	Internet Video; 43% In U.S. Have PCs
1998	99	Russia Debt Default; 75 Mil U.S. On Internet
1999	00	Satellite Can See 3' Objects On Earth
2000	01	Dow Hits 11,723; NASDAQ Hits 5,048
2001	02	WTC Attack (9/11); >50% U.S. On Internet; iPod
2002	03	HDTV Grows; Wi-Fi Laptops; DVD Sales>VCR
2003	04	Iraq Conflict; Home Networks; T-Bills @ <1%
2004	05	Hybrid Cars; Flat Panel TVs; Blogs; VoIP
2005	06	Hurricanes; $70 Oil; Podcasts; Housing Boom
2006	07	YouTube; Dow High; Pluto Demoted; Fed Pause
2007	08	iPhone; Sub-Prime; Going Green; Facebook
2008	09	Recession; Wall Street Crisis; $144 Oil; Obama
2009	10	H1N1; Jackson Dies; GM Bankruptcy; Digital TV
2010	11	iPad; Greece Debt Crisis; Twitter; QE2
2011	12	The Cloud; Arab Spring; OWS; E-books
2012	13	Google Glass; Mars Rover; iPhone5; Fiscal Cliff
2013	14	Fed Taper; Detroit Ch 9; NSA; ACA Launch; Nest
2014	15	Ebola; ISIS; Amazon Drones; Wearable Tech
2015	16	ZIRP Ends; Iran Deal; Refugees; Driverless Car
2016	17	Brexit; Trump; <$30 Oil; Cyborg Stingray
2017	18	Bitcoin Mania; Robot Citizen; Teleporting; WattUp
2018	19	Apple $1T; Tax Reform; Zero Carbon Nat Gas; 5G
2019	20	UPS Drones; Quantum Supremacy; Starlink L1
2020	21	Covid; Zoom; ZIRP II; mRNA Vaccine; Dow 30k

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